

**Public Workshop on Hypoxia in the Gulf of Mexico**  
**University of Louisiana at Lafayette**  
**October 19, 2015**  
**9am-12 noon**

**Circular Irrigation in controlling Nonpoint  
Pollution and Nutrient Management**  
**EPA/GOM/NRCS/AgCenter**

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<b><u>Demographics - Vermilion Parish</u></b>	
<b>Population</b>	<b>57,999</b>
<b>Land Area</b>	<b>1174 sq. miles (751,273 acres)</b>
<b>Water Area</b>	<b>365 sq. miles (233,314 acres)</b>
<b>Agricultural Lands</b>	<b>297,679 acres</b>
<b>Major Lakes &amp; Streams</b>	<b>7</b>



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# **Projective Objectives: Circular Irrigation Practices**

- **Nutrient Recycling in Rice and Soybean Fields**
- **Water Quality Improvement Through the Reuse of Irrigation Water**
- **Develop Technical Materials on Water Reuse and Minimize use of Ground Water**
- **Effective Reuse of Recycled Nutrients and Water**
- **Outreach to Producers and Public**

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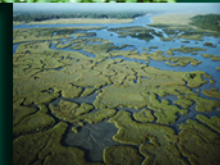


# Field and laboratory determination

**a. Water :** Total Suspended Solids (TSS),  
BOD<sub>5</sub>  
NO<sub>3</sub>/NO<sub>2</sub>-N  
Soluble Reactive Phosphate (SRP)  
Total Phosphorus (TP)  
Total Nitrogen (TN), pH

**b. Soil & Sediment :**

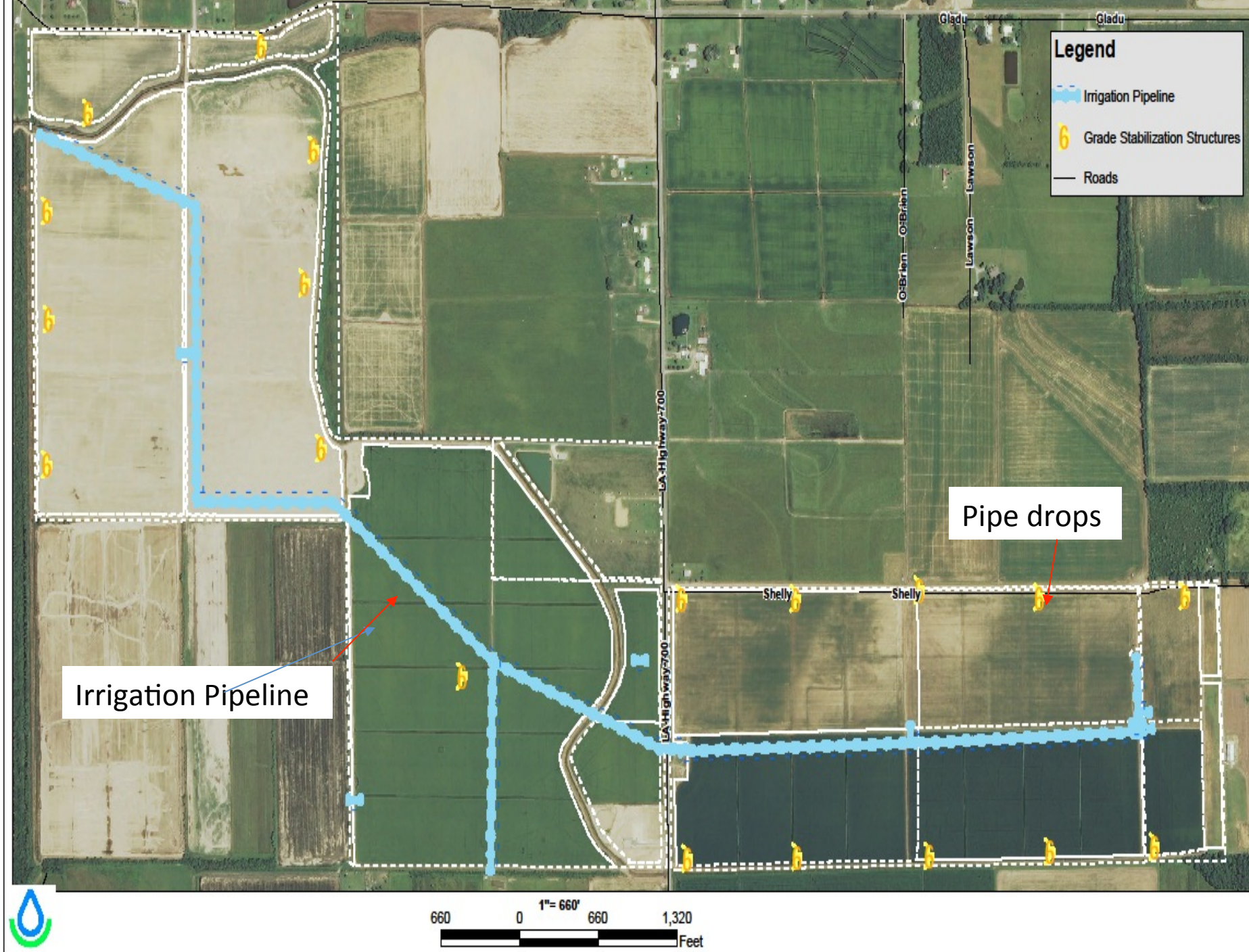
Total Nitrogen  
Total carbon (TC)  
TP, SRP  
Bulk density, pH  
Texture, CEC



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Pump to recycle water

24 Ac. Cropland

Surface runoff ditches

Irrigation well

T-15676  
Fld. 1  
40.4 Ac.  
Cropland

T-15676  
Fld. 2  
30.6 Ac.  
Cropland

F: 8688 F: 8689  
T: 15674 T: 15674  
F: 8688 F: 8689  
T: 15674 T: 15674  
F: 8688 T: 15674  
T: 15674

T-15676  
Fld. 307  
6.3 Ac.  
Cropland

T-15676  
Fld. 24  
103.5 Ac.  
Cropland

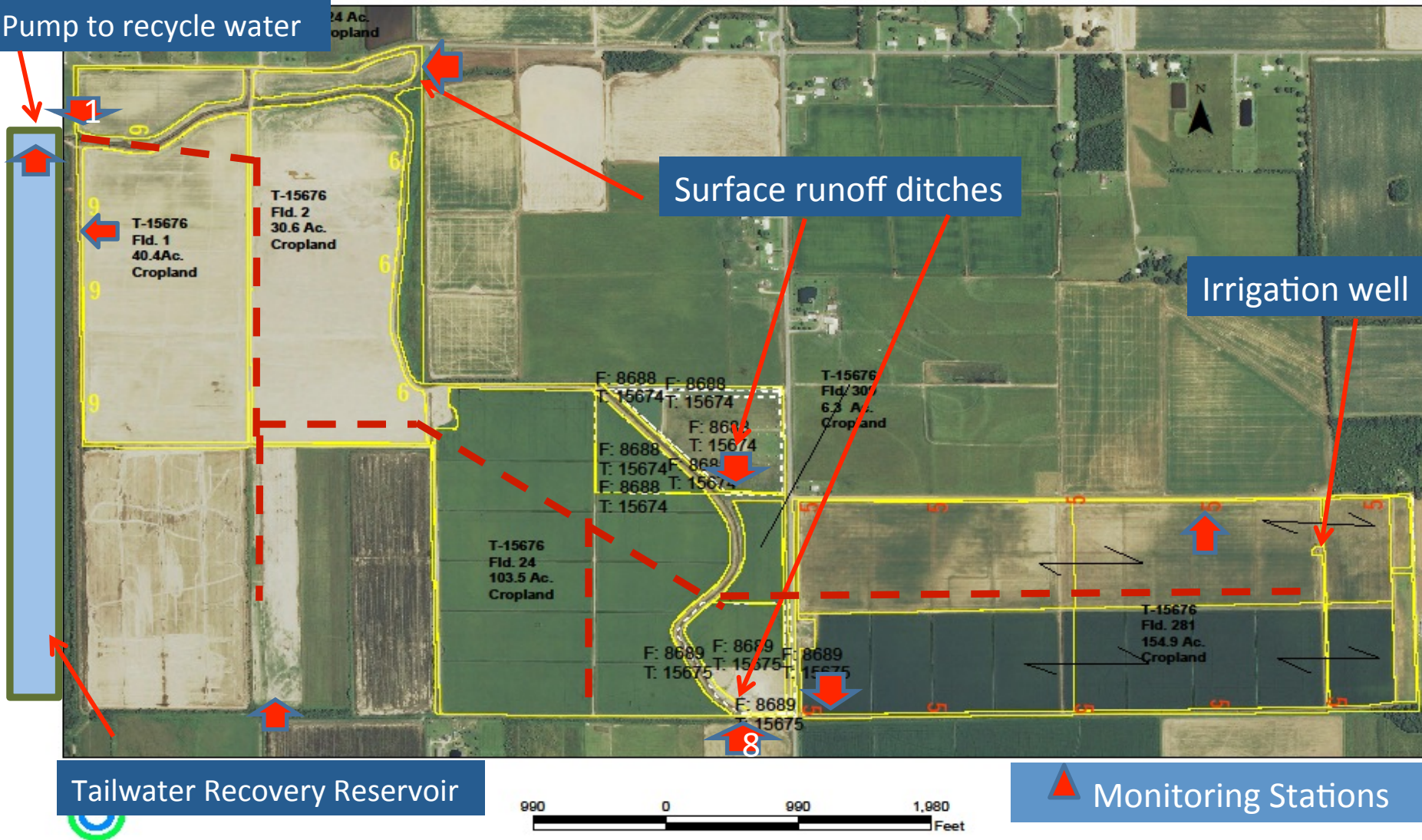
F: 8689 F: 8689 F: 8689  
T: 15675 T: 15675 T: 15675  
F: 8689  
T: 15675

T-15676  
Fld. 281  
154.9 Ac.  
Cropland

Tailwater Recovery Reservoir



Monitoring Stations



**Pump to recycle surface water to reservoir or to cropland**





Surface Drainage from  
Project & Surrounding Area



Monitoring site 1

**Site 7 Rice at Boot Stage**





**Rice Harvested**



**Clipped Rice Stubble**



**Site 7 Re-flooded August 2015**



**West to reservoir**

**North East Offsite Rain**

**West Research Area**

Drainage to recycle pump to reservoir



September 2015 Site 1



**Rain on Young Soybeans May 2015  
(Site3)**



**Rain on same Soybeans August 2015 (Site 3)**



**Pipe drop releasing rain water**



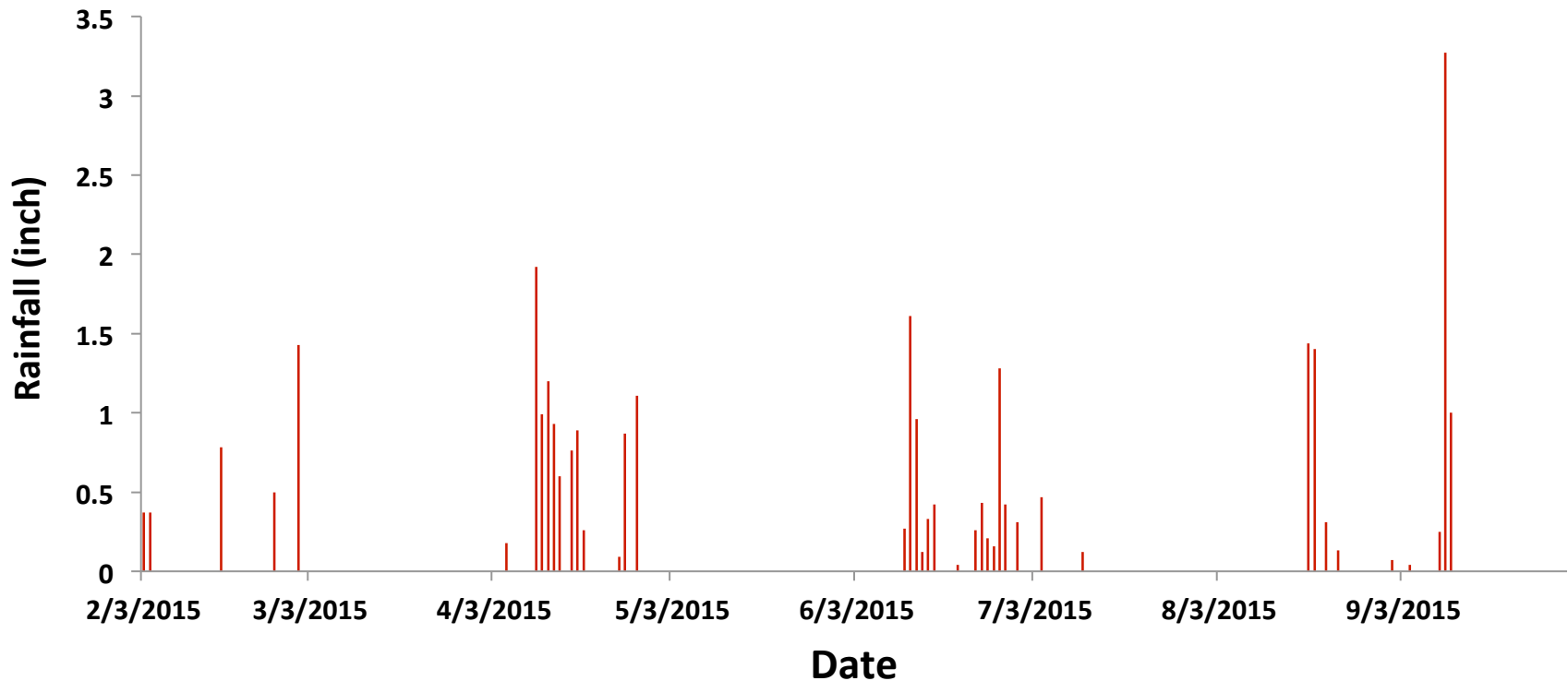
**Pipe drop releasing recycled water**





**Rice Water release before  
harvest - July 2015**

# Rainfall



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# Summary (Draft)

## **SRP( $\text{PO}_4\text{-P}$ ) and TP:**

- **Concentration was decreased in released recycled water from reservoir and in water from rice fields compared to water in drainage system.**
- **However, concentration was higher at the soybean fields and surface drainage ditch from all sources.**
- **All drainage water is re-circulated into the reservoir unless it is full.**

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# Summary (Draft)

## **NO<sub>3</sub>-N & TKN:**

- **Showed a similar trends with SRP (PO<sub>4</sub>-P) & TP.**
- **Higher concentration at soybean sites and offsite surface drainage into project area.**
- **All surface drainage water will merge to the drainage 1 and constructed wetland.**

## **TSS:**

- **Showed a lower concentration in the reservoir over time.**

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**Thanks - Questions**



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